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# The Bhootvidya - The unrevealed branch of Ayurveda

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# ABSTRACT

Ayurveda is the science of life which is originated from the Vedas and has been practiced in India since 5000 years. According to Sushruta Samhita the Ayurveda Avatarana is like Lord Brahma memories the Ayurveda, from there Daksha Prajapati got that one and then pass to Ashwani Kumar, Ashwani Kumar to Lord Inder and then to Lord Danwantari. From there this passes to their devotes those were Sushruta. Gopurakshita, Opdhanev, Oorbha, Pushkalavat etc. As per the Ayurvedic text, there are 8 branches of Ayurveda which is as: Kaya chikitsa, Salya Tantra, Shalakya Tantra, Bhoot Vidya Kaumarbhritya, Agad Tantra, Rasayana Tantra, Vajikaran Tantra. Bhootvidya i.e., the psychotherapeutic science which is one of the important branches of Ayurveda. There are so many psychotherapeutic abilities for the safe and long-lasting treatment of mental illnesses which is mentioned in Bhoot Vidya which makes is an important branch. The present article is tried to put the light on the most ignored branch of Ayurveda i.e., Bhootvidya with its application in preventing and curing the mental illnesses.

Key words: Ayurveda, Eight branches, Bhoot Vidya, Psychotherapeutic science, Mental illness.

#### INTRODUCTION

The main focus of Ayurveda is the Sharir which means the brain and body aspect of human but along with this Shariri i.e., mind and soul can never be bypass. A deep knowledge of human psychotherapeutic science has been given by this known as Bhoot Vidya. Bhoot word in Ayurveda has been applying in 3 means: the first is the physical means like the *Panchmahabhoot*, the 2<sup>nd</sup> is the Daiv Yoni i.e., the psyche and spiritual aspect and

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the 3<sup>rd</sup> is the *Bhootgrama* which includes all the living things. The nature is made up of the combination of five great elements and the combination of Satva, Rajah, Tama, Atma (Shariri) form the Daiv Yoni and the Samvayah of Panchmahabhoot and Daiv Yoni is called the *Purusha* i.e., human being.<sup>[1]</sup>

The beginning of the disease is when there is unhappiness which conjoined with the human being. The unhappiness is of 3 types as Aadhyatamika, Aadhibhotika, Aadhidaivika and these three have creating the seven types of disease i.e., the hereditary type, the congenital types, the metabolic types, the sporadic types, the environmental types, the psyche types (paranormal and concern), the natural types.<sup>[2]</sup>

The Daivbala Pravtutah is the psyche type disease which is caused by the disrespect and dishonoured of the elders, God, teachers, friendship and epidemic contagious. These are of two types: calamities and the parapsychic and further has of two types: concern and sporadic. The Avayakta, Mahana, Ahankarah along with the Panchtanmatra are the eight elements which synergistically form the whole world.<sup>[3]</sup> These eight

## ISSN: 2456-3110

## **REVIEW ARTICLE**

August 2023

elements based upon the three qualities Satva, Rajas, most Tama the important are tool for psychotherapeutic purpose means to convert the tama in rajas, rajas in the Satva for achieving the goal of successful treatment. This is psychotherapeutic task or the transformation process of human being.<sup>[4]</sup>

under the The subiect Bhootvidva the psychotherapeutic science is: Cause, diagnosis, treatment of Unmada - the mental illness, Amanusaj the paranormal illness, Apsmarj - the epileptic illness.<sup>[5]</sup> There are three types of treatment which is mentioned in Ayurveda for curing the human sufferings<sup>[6]</sup>:-

- 1. Daivyapasrayam Chikitsa the god oriented treatment
- 2. Yuktivyapasrayam Chikitsa the science oriented treatment
- 3. Satvavjayah Chikitsa the soul oriented treatment

#### **MATERIAL AND METHODS**

Different Ayurvedic texts are referred to the study the Ayurvedic psychotherapeutic science i.e., The Bhoot Vidya.

The Amanusaj Vyadi: the paranormal disorders that are caused by the adoration, abusing, amusing of human beings, by the human beings, through the human beings, with above the human beings.<sup>[7]</sup> Our Karma are the cause behind the all suffering and deeds. All suffering and happenings are possible only if there have some short of wrong deeds i.e., Pragyapradha.<sup>[8]</sup>

The mode of adoration<sup>[9]</sup> use for the worshipness. This is commonly used by the person which are included in rituals, adoration, worshiping. This is of three types: Daiva Justah - the adoring towards divinity, Yaksha Justah - the adoring towards logicality, Pitra Justah the adoring towards ancestors.

The mode of amusing i.e., Krida Vidha - those people who wanted some type of intercourses, romanticism, for both intentions, are needed lonely places - they use the mode of amusing. This is of three types: Gandharvounmada - the amusing for romanticism, Bhootounmada - the amusing for fanaticism, Bhujangounmada - the amusing for hedonism.

The mode of abusing i.e., Hinsa Vidha used by persons those have likely to be having damage tongue, noisy sounds and tears in eyes means extremely sorrowful persons. This is also have three types:- Danava Graha: Daiva Satru - the abusing for hostility, Raksasa Graha: Yaksha Satru - the abusing for retaliation, Pishacha Graha: Pitra Satru - the abusing for scarcity.

Daiva Yoni do not want to be involved in other's human beings and they also don't want to entered in their body but those people who don't know the Bhoot *Vidya* - the *Ayuvedic* psychotherapeutic science, they thinking that *Daiva Yoni* entered in human body.<sup>[10]</sup>

Apasmarai Vvadhi<sup>[11]</sup> - the epileptic disorders: the episodes/stages in which there is loss of memory, senselessness and not able to recognise the things is known as Apasmara. The Vata, Pitta, Kapha, Tamah interrupts the function of Sangyavah Srotasah. Therefore, the function of senses got disturbed. These factors aggravated because of distressed work and tension and interrupt the function of brain and Chakra's, consequently person has loss his memory for a while and subsequently this is Apsamara pathogenesis. This is of four types: Vataj, Pittaja, Kaphaj, Sannipatajah.

Umnadaj Vyadhi [12] - the mental disorders: the condition in which there is confusion in the mind, in the intelligence, in the senses, in the memory, in the adoration, in the character, in the bodily movements and behaviours any one or all is known as Unmada. The psyche morbid factors going up in to the mind and created the confusions in mind are categorise under the mental disorders. This is of five types: Vata, Pitta, Kapha, Sannipatajah, Aagntuja. Other text said it is of six types:- Vataj, Pittaj, Kaphaj, Sannipatajah, Manasaj, Vishjanya.

#### Chikitsa Siddhantas

There are three types of treatments for human being that are mentioned in Avurvedic texts.

1. Daivavyapashrayam Chikitsa - the god oriented treatment. The treatment is godly in nature. The Karmas, Pooravjanmakrita Karma functioning as Daiva of human beings. This mode is useful for

#### Suman Lata et al. The Bhootvidya - The unrevealed branch of Ayurveda

## ISSN: 2456-3110

# **REVIEW ARTICLE** August 2023

alteration in destiny and cure the diseases. This is of four types:-

- Mani Chikitsa: the rays-radiation treatments. The emitted rays and radiation from the gems and stones are very useful in treatment of human beings.
- b) Mantra Chikitsa: the sound vibration treatment: the audio effect. To give up the illnesses and making the healthy spirit, mind and body, there is healthy version of sound vibration.
- c) Oshadhi Chikitsa the offerings treatment.
  - i. Arpana offerings offer to the God
  - ii. *Tarpana* offerings offer to the living and passed away ancestors.
  - iii. *Aatithya* offerings offer to other human beings.
- d) Manglika Karma: Ritual based treatments.
- d) Bali sacrifice,
- e) Uphara donation
- f) Homa the fire ceremony
- g) Niyama to follow the rituals, rules and regulations
- h) Prayasschita the confession
- i) Upavasa fasting and chastity
- j) Svastyayana prayers
- k) Gamanadi pilgrimage
- I) Pranipata To have honour for the elders
- m) Vastu the Indian feng-shui
- Yuktivyapashrayam Chikitsa science oriented treatment. The scheduling of the diet, the life style and the medicine and surgery scientifically is known as Yuktivyapashrayam Chikitsa.
- a) Aahara Yojana: the dietic regimen
  - i. 4 types of Aahara Bhaksaya, Chosya, Chavya, Peya
  - ii. 2 divisions: *Hita Aahara* i.e., beneficial to health, *Ahita Aahara* - i.e., that causes the diseases.
  - iii. other: Sattavic, Rajasic, Tamasic Aahara

- b) Vihara Yojana: the life style regimen Dinacharya, Ritucharya, Sadvrittah, Yogic life style are under Vihara Yojana.
- c) Aoushadha Yojana<sup>[13]</sup>: the medicine and surgery
  - i. Antah Parimarjanah Internal medicine
  - ii. Bahih Parimarjanah External medicine
  - iii. Shastra Pranidhanam Shalya Karma: surgical intervention
- 3. Satvavajayah Chikitsa
- a) Manohitebhyah the counselling based treatments
- b) Manoarthebhyah the realisation base treatments
- c) Manonigraha the meditation base treatments

#### Treatment Protocol<sup>[14-18]</sup>

	Daivajustah	Yakshajustah	Pitrijustah
Mani Chikitsa	Pukhraj, Bharangi root	Panna, Zinc/Brass	Diamond, platinum/ Sphatik
Mantra Chikitsa	Gayatri Mantra	Vishnu Shastranama	Brahma Mantra
Oushadhi Chikitsa	Sweets, foodstuff to north side of temple and also to Yajya with Tila, Ghee	Foodstuff from <i>Urda, Yava</i> with lotus on first day moon	Foodstuff with <i>Yava, Tila,</i> <i>Guda</i> on dark moon day at riverside
Manglika Karma	Small temple on north east side of house, <i>Homa</i> and fasting chastity in thursday and full moon day	Temple or water on north east side of house, <i>Homa</i> and fasting - 1 <sup>st</sup> moon day,	Change the northern corner of house and place of water, <i>Homa</i> and fast on friday and dark moon day
Aahara Chikitsa	<i>Sattavic</i> diet with <i>Tila,</i> Guda, Madhu	Sattavic Aahara with Urda, Yava	<i>Sattavic</i> <i>Aahara</i> with

# Suman Lata et al. The Bhootvidya - The unrevealed branch of Ayurveda

# ISSN: 2456-3110

# **REVIEW ARTICLE** August 2023

			curd, milk, rice
Vihara Chikitsa	Northern side of temple	Riverside, red flower gardens	Riverside with family
Aushadha Yojana	Nasya, Prisheka from Mridu Dravya, use of Rasayana	Gomutra, Ghee, Dugdha- Pana, Nasya, Abhyang	Vacha, Hingu, Lasuna, Aja Mutra- Nasya, Anjana
Manohitebha ya Chikitsa	Follow the pure neat, clean conduct, chastity, learn and practice positivism	Tarpana of Dugdh, red Lotus, Khas, cloth, gold, Devdar	To get the beneficial knowledge from experts regading dharma, Artha, Karma
Manoarthebh aya Chikitsa	Understood the emotions, realised the inner mind and soul	Method of self realisation, identify logicality	For this, person has does the real adoring towards ultimate
Manonigraha Chikitsa	For Jyana, Vijyana, Dhairya, Smriti, Samadhi	Repeatedly and consistently meditation	Knowledge and practice of meditation regularly

	Gandharvoun mada	Bhutonmada	Bhujangounm ada
Mani Chikitsa	<i>Moti,</i> moon stone	Munga, Lal Tamra	<i>Manikya,</i> ruby
Mantra Chikitsa	Shiva Mantra	Mangla Devi Mantra	Savitri Mantra
Oushadhi Chikitsa	<i>Madya, Mansa,</i> water at cowfield on eight day of moon	Foodstuff, Yava, Madhu, Ghrita in east direction on any day	<i>Madhu, Dugdha, Kheer, Guda</i> on 5 <sup>th</sup> moon day at riverside

Manglika Karma	Organise the Goshala or playfield of house, fasting- monday and eight day of moon	Organise the eastern side of house, fasting, <i>Homa</i> , morality, chanting, gift, affection	Organise south east direction of house, temple on north east of house, <i>Homa</i>
Aahara Chikitsa	Start with <i>Madhya,</i> <i>Mansa,</i> shift on <i>Sattavic</i> diet	Start with <i>Rajasic</i> diet then shift on to <i>Sattavic</i> diet	Start with <i>Rajasic</i> diet then shift on to <i>Sattavic</i> diet
Vihara Chikitsa	Garden side dance, singing, ornaments	Longdrive on eastern side, garden or circle	South east direction of Riverside
Aushadha Yojana	Ghee, Mridu Dravya Chikitsa uses, Tiksna Nasya Vrjay	Hingvadi Yog, Bhut- Graha Nasak Nasya, Siddharthak Ghrita	Dugdha, Kheer, Madhu, Vacha, Chaval, Nasya, Anjana
Manohitebha ya Chikitsa	Uses of Song, hymn, perfumes, money, flower, garlands	Swadhyay, Tapa, Niyama, Upvasa, Brahmacharya, Deva, Atithi, Guru Puja	Avoid <i>Chanchlta,</i> anger, expert advice for <i>Dharma,</i> <i>Artha, Karma</i>
Manoarthebh aya Chikitsa	Motivation towards self realisation	Self realisation in place of fanatic	Self realisation according to Kula, Kala, Bala, Shakti
Manonigraha Chikitsa	Knowlegde and practice of meditation regularily	Repeatedly and consistently meditation	Knowlegde and practice of meditation regularily

	Danavgraha	Raksasagraha	Pishachagraha
Mani Chikitsa	Nilama, Sisa	Gomeda, Loha	<i>Lahsuniya,</i> steel

# Suman Lata et al. The Bhootvidya - The unrevealed branch of Ayurveda

# ISSN: 2456-3110

# **REVIEW ARTICLE** August 2023

Mantra Chikitsa	Hanumana Chalisa	Kali Mantra	Durga Saptashati
Oushadhi Chikitsa	At circle in evening barley, meat, umbrella, cloth, Urada	At circle in midnight meat, <i>Urada,</i> rice, red tomato, peas	On 14 <sup>th</sup> moon day in west direction <i>Mansa, Tila,</i> <i>Dahi, Ghee,</i> salt
Manglika Karma	Organise west directi- on of house, fast on saturday, <i>Homa</i> in evening, <i>Chandrayn</i> <i>Vrutta</i>	Organise south direction, homa on sunday, <i>Chandrayana</i> Vrutta	Organise west direction of house, <i>Homa,</i> fast- sunday, 14 <sup>th</sup> moon day
Aahara Chikitsa	Start with <i>Tamasic</i> <i>Aahara</i> then, shift to <i>Sattavic</i> <i>Aahara</i>	Start with <i>Tamasic</i> <i>Aahara</i> then, shift to <i>Sattavic</i> <i>Aahara</i>	Start with Tamasic Aahara then, shift to Sattavic Aahara
Vihara Chikitsa	Long drive, west dire- ction, evening time	Circle side, heavy forest, south direction	<i>Sunyasthana,</i> west direction
Aushadha Yojana	Trikatu, Neem, Vacha, Hingu, Sarso, Lahsun, Gomutra Siddha Ghrita- Pana, Nasya, Abhyanga	Karanja, Sirisha, Patla, Bilvamula, Trikatu, Hin- Gu, Indrayava, Ajamutra Pana, Nasya, Abhyanga	Haldi, Trikatu, Neem, Sonth, Saindhava, Daruhaldi, Hing, Gomutra Ghee- Pana, Nasya
Manohitebha ya Chikitsa	Remove all the confusions, give knowledge of well being, wealth, family	Expert advice for Dharma, Artha, Karma	Chant Mayuri Maha Vidya, Sthanu Prama Tha- Matra, Sutra, hymns
Manoarthebh aya Chikitsa	<i>Ishata Prapti Upaya</i> and method of self realisation	Leave retaliation, realise the	<i>Ishata Prapti</i> <i>Upaya</i> and method of self realisation

		reality of innerself	
Manonigraha Chikitsa	Repeatedly and consistently meditation	Knowlegde and practice of meditation regularily	Repeatedly and consistently meditation

	Apsamara	Unmada
Mani Chikitsa	Panna, Pukhraja	Panna, Moti, Pukhraja
Mantra Chikitsa	Mahamritunjaya Mantra	Rudra, Pramantha Mantra
Oushadhi Chikitsa	Tila, Guda, Ghee, Kheer in the Goshala	At circle place, cross river
Manglika Karma	Organise the north east direction, temple in <i>Isana</i> direction, <i>Shiv</i> <i>Puja, Chandrayana</i> <i>Vrita</i> , fast on monday	Organise the north east direction, temple in <i>Isana</i> direction, <i>Homa</i> , <i>Niyama</i> , <i>Vrita</i>
Aahara Chikitsa	Sattavic Aahara	Sattavic Aahara
Vihara Chikitsa	Keep away from water, fire, trees, mountain, odd places	Mentally support, surprises
Aushadha Yojana	Basti, Virechana, Vamana in Vata Pitta, Kaphaja Apsamara resp. Panchgavyam Ghrita, Brahmi Ghrita, Vacha Ghrita, Dhupana, Nasya, Anjana, Varti	Snehapana, Ssneha Shodhana, Vamana, Virechana In Vata, Kapha-Pitta, Kapha, Pitta Resp. Tadana, Abhyanga, Basti, Panchkarma, Kalyanka Ghrita, Mahapaishachika Ghrita, Lahsunadi Ghrita
Manohitebhaya Chikitsa	Expert advice for dharma, <i>Artha, Karma</i> and to avoid tension, anger, fear, sorrow, stress	Tadana, Trasa, Dana, Harsha, Santvana, Bhya, Vismaya

## ISSN: 2456-3110

Manoarthebhaya Chikitsa	Clear the confusions, realised the true inner-self	Treatment to realise the reality of mind, intellectuality, innerself	
Manonigraha Chikitsa	Samadhi	Bhutadidhipati Deva Puja, Samadhi	

#### **DISCUSSION**

*Bhoot Vidya* is one of most important branches in *Ayurveda*. To maintain the health of healthy persons and to cure the diseases of unhealthy one is the main purpose of *Ayurveda*. The persons with the balanced metabolic system, balanced diet, balanced *Dhatus*, balanced detoxification system and gladness in sense, soul, and mind is the healthy according to *Ayurveda* that is intended for in the means of *Bhoot Vidya*.

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August 2023

**REVIEW ARTICLE** 

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