



ISSN 2456-3110

Vol 1 · Issue 3

Sep-Oct 2016

Journal of
**Ayurveda and Integrated
Medical Sciences**

www.jaims.in

JAIMS



Charaka
Publications

Indexed

Therapeutic efficacy of *Patha* (*Cissampelos pareira* Linn.) - A Review through classical texts of Ayurveda

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ABSTRACT

Patha, botanically known as *Cissampelos pareira* Linn. (Family: Menispermaceae) is a perennial climbing herb/shrub profoundly used for treating different disease conditions since Vedic periods. The plant is highlighted for its use as a single drug in the treatment of disease conditions like *Jwara* (Fever), *Kasa* (Cough), *Shwasa* (Bronchitis), etc. The plant is also used as an ingredient of many compound formulations in classical texts of Ayurveda. In the present review, compound formulations of *Patha* are compiled from 9 different compendia and presented in a systematic manner. 342 compound formulations found in which *Patha* is one of the ingredients. Maximum number of formulations are found in Ashtang Samgraha (87) followed by Charaka Samhita (80) and the plant is being used in 18 different dosage forms and among these, *Kwatha* (113), *Churna* (88), *Ghrita* (45) are found in maximum numbers. Majority of the formulations are used internally (298) for the treatment of disease conditions like *Atisara* (Diarrhoea), *Arsha* (Haemorrhoids), *Prameha* (Urinary disorders), *Jwara* (Fever), *Grahani* (Malabsorption syndrome) etc.

Key words: *Atisara*, Formulations, *Jwara*, *Patha*, *Cissampelos pareira*.

INTRODUCTION

Classical texts of Ayurveda prescribed the use of drugs derived from plant, animal, and mineral sources in various pathological manifestations.^[1] Among these, formulations of herbal origin have gained great importance and rising global attention recently.^[2]

Patha, botanically known as *Cissampelos pareira* Linn. of family menispermaceae is an extensively used medicinal herb in ancient literature. Roots of this plant are prescribed in various ailments and leaves are used in vegetables. Traditionally, the plant is used to

cure gastrointestinal complaints such as diarrhoea, dysentery, ulcers, colic, intestinal worms and also urogenital problems such as menstrual problems, venereal diseases, infertility, uterine bleeding, and threatening miscarriage.^[3]

In Vedic texts the plant is attributed with activities like, *Viryavathi*, *Vishaghni*, *Rakshoghni*, *Medya*, *Kamya*, *Rasayana* and *Garbhastapana*.^[4] *Patha* is included under *Jwarahara Mahakashya* and *Stanyashodhana Mahakashya* in Charak Samhita^[5] and *Mustadi*, *Aragvadhadi*, *Pippalyadi*, *Bruhatyadi* and *Patoladi Gana* in Sushruta Samhita.^[6] Acharya Charaka has mentioned about *Pathadwaya*, but did not mentioned detailed description of the two varieties.

Patha is twining erect climber with peltate leaves, usually found over hedges of gardens. It is found in tropical and subtropical parts of India-Himachal Pradesh, Chota Nagpur, Bihar, West Bengal, Punjab, Rajasthan, particularly in the east of Aravalli, hilly forests of Marathwada, Konkan, Deccan and Tamilnadu.^[7]

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Submission Date : 20/10/2016 Accepted Date: 30/10/2016

Access this article online

Quick Response Code



Website: www.jaims.in

DOI: 10.21760

Though the drug is used extensively in different compound formulations, recent literature review shows that, formulations of *Patha* are not compiled systematically and presented in a single place. Hence in the present study, an attempt has been made to compile the formulations of *Patha* from different classical texts of Ayurveda and present them systematically.

MATERIAL AND METHODS

Compound formulations of *Patha* from Charaka Samhita (C.S.),^[8] Sushruta Samhita (Su.S.),^[9] Ashtanga Sangraha (A.S.),^[10] Ashtanga Hrudya (A.H.),^[11] Kashyapa Samhita (K.S.),^[12] Sharangadhara Samhita (Sh.S.),^[13] Bhavaprakash Samhita (BP.S.),^[14] Bhela Samhita (Bh.S.)^[15] and Harita Samhita (H.S.)^[16] were compiled and critically analyzed. The obtained data are presented systematically according to various dosage forms, mode of administration, indications etc.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Analysis of compiled data from 9 different Samhitas show, 342 formulations of containing *Patha* as one of the ingredients. (Table 2) Among them, 298 formulations were used internally, 40 formulations were used externally and 5 formulations were used both internally and externally. Maximum number of formulations were found in Astanga Sangraha (87) followed by Charaka Samhita (80) and Astanga Hridaya (77). (Table 1)

Table 1: Total number of formulations found in classical texts

SN	Samhitas	Number of formulations found
1.	Charaka Samhita	80
2.	Sushruta Samhita	54
3.	Ashtanga Samgraha	87
4.	Ashtanga Hridaya	77
5.	Kashyapa Samhita	31
6.	Bhela Samhita	12

7.	Harita Samhita	19
8.	Sharangdhara Samhita	21
9.	Bhavaprakasha Samhita	54

Hingvadi Churna, Patoladi Kwatha, Mahatikta Ghruta, Mahapanchagavya Ghruta, Sunishankachangeri Ghruta, Vyoshadi Ghruta are repeatedly found formulations in these referred texts. (Table 2)

Table 2: Formulations of Patha from classical texts with their indications and mode of administration

SN	Yoga	Mode	Indications	Ref.
Kwatha				
1.	<i>Avartadi Kwatha (Aavarta, Shalmali, Malayu, Sudha, Vari, Bhadrodumbar, Avalguja, Patha, Haridradwe, Danti, Chitraka)</i>	Int.	<i>Pundrika kustha</i>	Bh.S.
2.	<i>Abhayadi Kwatha</i>	Int.	<i>Tridoshaja jwara</i>	Sh. M.
3.	<i>Aragwadhadi Kashaya (Aragwadha, Vacha, Nimba, Patola, Usheera, Vatsaka, Sharengasta, Ativisha, Murva,, Triphala, Duralabha, Bhadramusta, Bala, Patha, Madhuka, Bhadrarohini)</i>	Int.	<i>Tridoshaja jwara</i>	K.S.,
4.	<i>Ashwatthadi Kwatha (Ashwattha, Patha, Asana, Vetasa)</i>	Int.	<i>Paittika prameha</i>	BP.S.
5.	<i>Bhadradi Asthapana Basti</i>	Int.	<i>Kamla, Pandu</i>	Su.S
6.	<i>Bilwadi Kwatha (Bilwamoola-Phala, Patha, Trikatu, Bruhatidwaya)</i>	Int.	<i>Bala Jwara</i>	H.S.
7.	<i>Brahmiyadi Kwatha (Brahmi, Patha, Patola, Pathya, Parpata, Rajavruksha, Katuka, Shambuka)</i>	Int.	<i>Sannipata Jwara</i>	BP.S.

8.	<i>Bruhad Guduchyadi Kwatha</i>	Int.	<i>Jwara Atisara, Hrullasa, Aruchi, Trushana, Daha</i>	BP.S.	20.	<i>Guduchyadi Kwatha</i>	Int.	<i>Jwaratisara</i>	Sh. S.
9.	<i>Bruhanmanjisthadi Kwatha</i>	Int.	<i>Sarva Kustha</i>	Sh.S.,B P.S.	21.	<i>Hriberadi Kwatha</i>	Int.	<i>Chiratisara</i>	Sh. S.
10.	<i>Bruhat pippalyadi Kwatha</i>	Int.	<i>Vata-Kaphaja Jwara</i>	BP.S.	22.	<i>Indrayavadi Kwatha (Indrayava, Musta, Priyangu, Sharengestha, Patha, Lodhra, Guduchi, Murva)</i>	Int.	<i>Charmadala</i>	K.S.
11.	<i>Bruhatyadi Kwatha (Bruhati, Dhavani, Patha, Yashti, Kalinga)</i>	Int.	<i>Tridoshaja Mutra kruchha</i>	BP.S.	23.	<i>Katphaladi Pachana Kwatha</i>	Int.	<i>Pittaja jwara</i>	Sh.S.
12.	<i>Chitrakadi Kashaya (Chitraka, Aragwadha, Murva, Vidanga, Amalak, Abhaya, Pippali, Sariva, Patha)</i>	Int.	<i>Shotha</i>	K.S.	24.	<i>Katukadi Kwatha (Katuki, Ativisha, Patha, Daruharidra, Musta, Kalinga)</i>	Int.	<i>Kantharoga</i>	C.S.
13.	<i>Chitrakadi Kwatha (Chitraka, Vacha, Patha, Katuki, Kutaja, Yavani, Bharangi, Devadaru, Sarala, Vruschikali, Pippali, Maricha)</i>	Int.	<i>Vataja stanya dushti</i>	A.H.	25.	<i>Katukadi Kwatha (Katuki, Ativisha, Patha, Nimba, Rasna, Vacha)</i>	Ext.	<i>Talugataroga</i>	A.H., BP.S.
14.	<i>Dashamooladi Asthapana Basti</i>	Int.	<i>Pandu, Atopa</i>	Su.S	26.	<i>Kavala (Vacha, Tejovati, Patha, Svarjikakshara, Yavakshara)</i>	Ext.	<i>Mukharoga</i>	Su.S
15.	<i>Devadarvyadi Kwatha (Devadaru, Patha, Shunthi, Pushkarmoola)</i>	Int.	<i>Shotha</i>	K.S.	27.	<i>Khada Yoga (Jambu, Nagara, Dhanyaka, Patha, Mocharasa, Bala)</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Atisara</i>	C.S.
16.	<i>Drakshadhyastadashanga Kwatha</i>	Int.	<i>Jirna-jwara, Aruchi, Shvasa, Kasa</i>	BP.S.	28.	<i>Koshataki Niruha Basti</i>	Int.	<i>Kapha roga</i>	C.S., A.S., A.H.
17.	<i>Dwipanchamuladi Basti</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja roga</i>	C.S.	29.	<i>Krimishtrvadi Kwatha (Vidanga, Vacha, Bilva, Patha, Dhanyak, Kataphala)</i>	Int.	<i>Dwidoshaja Atisara</i>	BP.S.
18.	<i>Eladi Kwatha (Ela, Maduka, Yashtimadhu, Bala, Parushak, Triphala, Sariva, Patha, Manjishtha, Aragwadha)</i>	Int.	<i>Sannipata jwara</i>	K.S.	30.	<i>Kushadhya Kwatha (Kusha, Kasha, Sharo, Guntha, Itkata, Morata, Pashanbheda, Darbha, Vidari, Varahi, Shalimoola, Trikantaka, Bhalluka, Patali, Patha, Pattura, Kurantaka, Punarnava, Shirisha)</i>	Int.	<i>Ashmari, Mutraghata</i>	Su.S.,A .H., BP.S.
19.	<i>Gomutra Basti</i>	Ext.	<i>Kaphaja roga</i>	A.S. A.H.	31.	<i>Kutajadi Kwatha (Kutaja, Ativisha, Musta, Balaka, Lodhra, Chandana,</i>	Int.	<i>Rakta-Atisara</i>	BP.S.

	<i>Dhataki, Dadima, Patha, Madhu</i>			
32.	<i>Kutajashtak Kwatha</i>	Int.	<i>Sarvatisara</i>	Sh. S.
33.	<i>Kwatha (Amruta, Chitraka, Kushtha, Kutaja, Patha, Katurohini)</i>	Int.	<i>Majja meha</i>	A.S.
34.	<i>Kwatha (Bharangi, Vacha, Ativisha, Suradaru, Patha, Mustadi, Murva, Katurohini)</i>	Int.	<i>Stanya dushti</i>	Su.S
35.	<i>Kwatha (Haridra, Ativisha, Patha, Indrayava, Rasanjana)</i>	Int.	<i>Pitta pachana</i>	Su.S
36.	<i>Kwatha (Haritaki, Katphala, Musta, Lodhra, Patha, Vidanga, Arjuna, Dhanvan, Haridradwaya, Tagar, Vidanga, Kadamba, Shala, Arjuna, Dipyaka)</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Prameha</i>	C.S.
37.	<i>Kwatha (Katuki, Indrayava, Patha, Pippalimoola, Vacha, Abhaya, Nagara)</i>	Int.	<i>Grahani</i>	A.S.
38.	<i>Kwatha (Kushtha, Ativisha, Patha, Chavya, Katuki)</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Atisara</i>	C.S.
39.	<i>Kwatha (Kushtha, Kutaja, Patha, Hingu, Katurohini, Guduchi, Chitraka)</i>	Int.	<i>Sarpi meha</i>	Su.S
40.	<i>Kwatha (Musta, Tejovati, Patha, Kataphala, Katuka, Vacha, Sarsapa, Pippalimoola, Pippali, Saindhva, Agni, Tutha, Karanja, Lavan, Bhadradaru)</i>	Int.	<i>Pratisyaya</i>	Su.S
41.	<i>Kwatha (Palasha, Chitraka, Chavya, Matulunga, Haritaki, Pippali, Pippalimoola, Patha, Nagara,</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Grahani</i>	C.S.

	<i>Dhanyaka</i>			
42.	<i>Kwatha (Patha, Agnimantha, Chavika, Triphala)</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Prameha</i>	A.S.
43.	<i>Kwatha (Patha, Aguru, Haridra)</i>	Int.	<i>Lavan meha</i>	Su.S
44.	<i>Kwatha (Patha, Guduchi, Bhunimba, Katuki)</i>	Int.	<i>Pitta pachana, Atisara</i>	Su.S, A.S.
45.	<i>Kwatha (Patha, Jognaka)</i>	Int.	<i>Shita meha</i>	A.S.
46.	<i>Kwatha (Patha, Murva, Devadaru, Saral, Suramanda, Lavana)</i>	Int.	<i>Shvasa</i>	A.S., A.H.
47.	<i>Kwatha (Patha, Tejovati, Pippali, Musta, Kutaja)</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	Su.S, A.S.
48.	<i>Kwatha (Patha, Tryushana, Vrukshaka)</i>	Int.	<i>Granthibhu ta artava</i>	Su.S., A.S., A.H.
49.	<i>Kwatha (Patha, Vacha, Trikatu, Katuki)</i>	Int.	<i>Gulma</i>	Su.S
50.	<i>Kwatha (Tinduka, Kapittha, Shirisha, Palasha, Patha, Murva, Duralabha)</i>	Int.	<i>Hasti meha</i>	Su.S
51.	<i>Kwatha (Triphala, Patha, Mrudvika, Jati, Madhu)</i>	Ext.	<i>Mukhdhavana</i>	C.S.
52.	<i>Kwatha (Varuna, Hinga, Ativisha, Patha, Katuki, Tejovati)</i>	Int.	<i>Mudhagar bha</i>	Su.S
53.	<i>Kwatha (Vidanga, Haritaki, Patha, Shunthi, Musta, Vacha)</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	Su.S
54.	<i>Kwatha – Kavala (Ativisha, Patha, Vacha, Rasna, Katuki, Nimba)</i>	Ext.	<i>Mukha roga</i>	Su.S
55.	<i>Kwatha (Darvya, Agnimantha, Triphala, Patha)</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Prameha</i>	C.S.
56.	<i>Kwatha (Katuka, Ativisha, Patha, Shakatvaka, Hingu, Tejani)</i>	Int.	<i>Doshapach anartha-garbhavya pat</i>	A.S., A.H.

57.	<i>Kwatha (Kirata, Musta, Guduchi, Vishvabhesaja, Patha, Ushira, Udichya)</i>	Int.	<i>Jwaraghna, Deepana, Doshapachana</i>	C.S., BP.S.	66.	<i>Nimbadi Kwatha (Nimba, Patha, Parpata, Patola, Chandanadwaya, Usheera, Katuka, Dhatri, Vasa, Duralabha)</i>	Int.	<i>Pittajanya masurika, Sarva masurika, visarpa</i>	BP.S.
58.	<i>Kwatha (Patha, Murva, Shwadanstra)</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Prameha</i>	C.S.,BP.S.	67.	<i>Nyagrodhadi Kashaya (Nyagrodha, Udumbar, Ashvattha, Plaksha, Patha, Triphala, Arjuna, Shami, Badar)</i>	Ext.	<i>Vrana dhavanartha</i>	Bh.S.
59.	<i>Laghupanchamooladi Yavagu (Laghupanchamoola, Panchakola, Hastippali, Bala, Bilwa, Patha, Hingu, Dhanyaka, Jiraka, Shathi, Gandhapalasha, Hapusha, Yavani, Tintidaka, Dadima, Vida, Saindhva)</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	A.S.	68.	<i>Pana (Yavani, Patha, Mahoushadha, Lavana, Guda, Takra)</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha</i>	A.S.
60.	<i>Madri Kwatha (Ativisha, Patha, Katuki, Kushtha, Musta)</i>	Int.	<i>Kshiralsaka</i>	A.S., A.H.	69.	<i>Panchamooladi Basti</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja vikara</i>	C.S.
61.	<i>Mustadi Asthapana Basti</i>	Int.	<i>Meha, Gulma, Shotha</i>	Su.S	70.	<i>Panchamooli Kwatha (Panchamooli, Bala, Bilva, Guduchi, Musta, Nagar, patha, Bhunimba, Hribera, Kutaja-tvaka-phala)</i>	Int.	<i>Sarvatisara</i>	H.S, BP.S.
62.	<i>Mustadi Kwatha and Kalka</i>	Int./Ext.	<i>Visarpa</i>	K.S.	71.	<i>Patha Kwatha</i>	Int.	<i>Kshar meha</i>	BP.S.
63.	<i>Mustadi kwatha (Musta, Usheera, Nisha, Vishala, Madhuka, Patha, Bala, Rohini, Nili, Dhanvayasa, Katvara, Shati, Shunthi, Samanga, Trivruta, Yashti, Pippalimoola, Parpata, Pippali, Daru, Shyama, Kanchnara, Guduchi)</i>	Int.	<i>Jwara</i>	H.S.	72.	<i>Patha Kwatha (Patha, Usheera, Balaka)</i>	Int.	<i>Doshapachana</i>	A.H.
64.	<i>Mustadi Kwatha (Musta, Aragwadha, Patha, Triphala, Devadaru, Shwadanstra, Khadira, Nimba, Haridra, Twaka, Vatsaka)</i>	Int.	<i>Santarpano tha vyadhi</i>	C.S.	73.	<i>Pathadhya Kwatha (Patha, Amruta, Parpata, Musta, Vishva, Kirata, Indrayava)</i>	Int.	<i>Jwara Atisara</i>	BP.S.
65.	<i>Mustadigana Kwatha</i>	Int.	<i>Pittotara sannipata</i>	K.S.	74.	<i>Pathadi Kashaya (Patha, Vidanga, Arjuna, Dhanyaka)</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja prameha</i>	A.H., BP.S.
					75.	<i>Pathadi khadayusha</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	C.S.,A.S.
					76.	<i>Pathadi Kwatha (Patha, Agni, Vatsaka, Granthi, Tikta, Shunthi, Vacha, Abhaya)</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Atisara</i>	A.H.
					77.	<i>Pathadi Kwatha (Patha, Indrayava, Bhunimba, Musta, Amruta, Parpata)</i>	Int.	<i>Aamatisar, Jwaratisara</i>	H.S.
					78.	<i>Pathadi kwatha</i>	Int.	<i>Jwara,</i>	A.S.

	(Patha, Indrayava, Kirata, Musta, Parpata, Amruta, Nagar)		Amatisara	
79.	Pathadi Kwatha (Patha, Mahoushadha, Devadaru, Murva, Musta, Vatsak, Sariva, Arishta, Katuki, Kirata, Triphala, Vacha, Guduchi, Madhuka, Draksha, Dashamoola)	Int.	Stanya dushti	K.S.
80.	Pathadi Kwatha (Patha, Musta, Abhaya, Devadaru, Chitraka, Shunthi, Pippali, Ativisha, Murva, Tadapatra)	Int.	Kaphaja Shotha	K.S.
81.	Pathadikwatha (Patha, Vatsaktwaka, Indrayava, Darvi, Granthika, Shunthi)	Int.	Atisara	A.H.
82.	Pathadi Kwatha (Patha, Shunthi, Devadaru, Musta, Murva, Guduchi, Indrayava, Kiratatikta, Katurohini, Sariva)	Int.	Kshiravikara	C.S., A.H.
83.	Pathadi Yoga (Patha, Darvi, Agni, Ativisha, Katuki)	Int.	Kustha	A.H.
84.	Patoladhya Kwatha (Patola, Chandan, Murva, Guduchi, Katuki, Musta, Patha, Yashti)	Int.	Visarpa	K.S.
85.	Patoladhya Kwatha (Patola, Dhanyaka, Musta, Murva, Patha, Nigdidhika)	Int.	Sutika	K.S., K.S.
86.	Patoladi Kwatha	Int.	Pittashlesma jwara	Sh. S.
87.	Patoladi Kwatha (Patoli, Chandan, Tikta, Murva, Patha, Amruta)	Int.	Pitta-kaphaja Jwara, Chardi, Daha,	H.S.

			Kandu	
88.	Patoladi Kwatha (Patola, Patha, katuki, Phalatraya, Vatsaka, Nimba, Moksha, Draksha, Amruta, Chandana, Nagara)	Int.	Jirna jwara	H.S.
89.	Patoladi Kwatha (Patola, Sariva, Musta, Patha, Katuki)	Int.	Satat jwara	C.S, A.S. A.H. BP.S.
90.	Paunarnava Kalpa	Int.	Rasayana	A.H.
91.	Pilu Sukta	Int.	Arsha	A.S., A.H.
92.	Pippalyadi Gana Kwatha	Int.	Gulma, Shoola, Jwara	BP.S.
93.	Pippalyadi Kwatha	Int.	Vatashlesma jwara	Sh. S.
94.	Pippalyadi Kwatha	Int.	Vata Grahani	Sh. S.
95.	Rasnadi Niruha Basti	Int.	Krimi, Kustha	C.S.
96.	Shatyadi Kwatha (Shati, Pushakrmoola, Vyaghri, Shrunji, Duralabha, Guduchi, Nagar, Patha, Kirata, Katuki)	Int.	Sannipata jwara	C.S.
97.	Shivapalapindi	Int.	Amlapitta, Aruchi, Jwara, Daha, Shosha	BP.S.
98.	Shothaghnyadi Kwatha (Patha, Punarnava, Indrayava, Ativisha, Musta, Maricha)	Int.	Shotha-Atisara	BP.S.
99.	Shunthyadi Kwatha	Int.	Vataj kustha	H.S.
100.	Shunthyadi Kwatha (Nagar, Bhadramusta, Guduchi, Amalaka, Patha, Mrunala, Udichya)	Int.	Pitta-kaphaja jwara	H.S.
101.	Shunthyadi Kwatha (Shunthi, Balaka,	Int.	Jwara, Chardi,	H.S.

	<i>Musta, Bilva, Patha, Visha, Dhanya)</i>		<i>Ama, Atisara, Aruchi</i>	
102.	<i>Sursadi Gana</i>	Int.	<i>Skandapas mara</i>	BP.S.
103.	<i>Tiktadi Kwatha (Tikta, Musta, Indrayava, Patha, Kataphala, Sharkara)</i>	Int.	<i>Paittika jwara</i>	BP.S.
104.	<i>Triphaladhya Kwatha (Triphala, Patha, Mrudvika, Jati)</i>	Ext.	<i>Mukharoga</i>	A.H.
105.	<i>Traivruta Yoga (Abhyanga, Pana, Basti)</i>	Int./Ext.	<i>Dushaprajata</i>	K.S.
106.	<i>Triphaladi Kwatha (Triphala, Rohini, Nimba, Patola, Trikatu, Patha, Guduchi, Vetagra, Saptaparna, Vatsaka, Kiratatikta, Musta, Vacha)</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Jwara</i>	K.S.
107.	<i>Triphaladi Kwatha (Triphala, Trikatu, Yavakshara, Daruharidra, Chitraka, Rasanjana, Patha, Tejini, Nimba)</i>	Ext.	<i>Kantha roga</i>	A.S., A.H.
108.	<i>Triphaladi Kwatha (Triphala, Aragwadha, Patha, Saptaparna, Vatsaka, Musta, Madanphala, Nimba)</i>	Int.	<i>Mehadi Santarpano ttha vyadhi</i>	C.S.
109.	<i>Vashistha Rasayana</i>	Int.	<i>Kshataja Kasa</i>	A.S.
110.	<i>Vatsakadi Kwatha (Vatsaka, Aragwadha, Patha, Shadgrantha, Katuki)</i>	Int.	<i>Jwarahara</i>	C.S.,A.H.
111.	<i>Vidadi Kwatha (Vida, Patha, Vacha, Pathya, Vidanga, Shunthi)</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	A.H.
112.	<i>Pippalyadi</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Jwara</i>	BP.S.
113.	<i>Yapan Rajbasti</i>	Ext.	<i>Vatarakta, Moha, Prameha</i>	A.S., A.H.

Churna				
114.	<i>Abhayadi Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Pitta-kaphaja Grahani</i>	C.S.
115.	<i>Ajayyadi Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Atisara</i>	C.S.
116.	<i>Bhunimbadi Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Kustha</i>	A.S.,A.H.
117.	<i>Bruhada gangadhara Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Pravahika</i>	Sh. S., BP.S.
118.	<i>Bruhadagnimukh Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Ajirna, Gulma, Pleeha, Asthila, Vatarakta</i>	BP.S.
119.	<i>Chandanadi Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Apasmara, Unmada, Kamla</i>	H.S.
120.	<i>Chavarnatha (Mrudvika, Patha, Jati, Matulunga, Arjuna, Putrajivaka-Patra)</i>	Ext.	<i>Mukharoga</i>	A.S.
121.	<i>Chitrakadi Churna (Chitraka, Katuki, Patha, Kalinga, Ativisha, Amruta, Devadaru, Vacha, Musta, Nagara, Ativisha, Abhaya)</i>	Int.	<i>Amavata</i>	BP.S.
122.	<i>Churna (Trivruta, Chitraka, Patha, Jiraka, Sarala, Vacha, Swarnakshiri)</i>	Int.	<i>Virechana</i>	A.S., A.H.
123.	<i>Churna (Chitraka, Shinshapa, Patha, Sharengesta, Lavana)</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	Su.S
124.	<i>Churna (Darvi, Kalinga, Katuka, Ativisha, Agni, Patha)</i>	Int.	<i>Gudaj roga, Udar roga</i>	A.S.
125.	<i>Churna (Dusparsha-Patha/Bilva-Patha/Yavani-Patha/Nagar-Patha)</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha vedana</i>	C.S., A.H.
126.	<i>Churna (Guda, Nagara, Patha, Phalamla)</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha with Vibandha</i>	C.S.,A.H.
127.	<i>Churna (Hapusha,</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha</i>	C.S.,A

	<i>Patha, Sauvarchala)</i>			.H.
128.	<i>Churna (Kataphala, Nagara, Patha, Jambvasthi, Aamrasthi, Duralabha)</i>	Int.	<i>Pitta Atisara</i>	C.S.
129.	<i>Churna (Laghupanchamoola, Bala, Bilva, Patha, Nagara, Dhanyaka, Shati, Palasha, Hapusha, Vacha, Jeeraka, Pippali, Yavani, Pippalimoola, Chitraka, Hastipippali, Vrukshamla, Dadimamla, Hingu, Bida, Saindhva)</i>	Int.	<i>Vata-kaphaja vikar, Deepana, Pachana</i>	C.S.
130.	<i>Churna (Laksha, Musta, Ativisha, Patha)</i>	Int.	<i>Kshata-kshayaja kasa, Bhinna vitaka</i>	A.S., A.H.
131.	<i>Churna (Manjishtha, Haridra, Sauviranjana, Chitraka, Patha, Murva, Upakulya)</i>	Int.	<i>Kasa</i>	Su.S
132.	<i>Churna (Murva, Chitraka, Patha, Shunthi, Maricha, Pippali, Gajapippali)</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	Su.S
133.	<i>Churna (Patha, Ajmoda, Kutaja, Utpala, Shunthi, Pippali)</i>	Int.	<i>Pravahika</i>	Su.S
134.	<i>Churna (Patha, Chitraka, Kakajangha, Kantakari, Bruhati, Anantamoola, Kataphala, Saptaparna, Aragwadha, Kutajamoola)</i>	Int.	<i>Prameha pidika</i>	Su.S, A.S., A.H.
135.	<i>Churna (Patha, Indrayava, Haritaki, Shunthi)</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	Su.S
136.	<i>Churna (Patha, Ketakasuchi, Nimbaphala, Pippali, Vidanga, Haritaki,</i>	Int.	<i>Mukhamand ika</i>	A.S.

	<i>Vacha, Choraka)</i>			
137.	<i>Churna (Patha, Musta, Haridra, Daruharidra, Pippali, Kutaja)</i>	Int.	<i>Pittaja Atisara</i>	Su.S
138.	<i>Churna (Patha, Shunthi, Murva, Gavakshi, Pippali, Musta, Hingu, Saindhava)</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Kasa</i>	A.S.
139.	<i>Churna (Patha, Vatsaka, Rasanjan, Nagara, Yavani, Bilva)</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha with Shoola</i>	C.S.,A .S., A.H.
140.	<i>Churna (Swadukantaka, Aragwadha, Darvi, Marubaka, Patha, Karanja, Kulaka)</i>	Int.	<i>Urustambha</i>	A.S.
141.	<i>Churna (Trivruta, Chitraka, Patha, Ajaji, Sarala, Vacha, Swarnakshiri)</i>	Int.	<i>Virechana yoga</i>	C.S.
142.	<i>Churna (Vidanga, Patha, Katabhi)</i>	Int.	<i>Jangam Visha</i>	Su.S
143.	<i>Churna (Yavani, Nagar, Patha, Dadima, Guda, Takra, Lavana)</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha with Vibandha</i>	C.S.,A .H.
144.	<i>Churna –pratisarana (Maricha, Ativisha, Patha, Vacha, Kushtha, Aralu, Saindhava)</i>	Ext.	<i>Mukha roga</i>	Su.S
145.	<i>Churna (Ativisha, Patha, Musta, Surdaru, Katuki, Kutaja)</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja roga- mukhroga</i>	Su.S, BP .S.
146.	<i>Churna (Chitraka, Devadaru, Kushtha, Patha, Tiktrohini)</i>	Int.	<i>Urustambha</i>	A.S.
147.	<i>Churna (Musta, Ativisha, Patha, Vatsaka)</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	C.S.
148.	<i>Devadarvyadi Churna (Devadaru, Patha, Ativisha, Danti, Indrayava, Katuka, Gomutra)</i>	Ext.	<i>Kaphaja mukharoga</i>	A.S.
149.	<i>Dhuma (Vidanga,</i>	Ext.	<i>Kaphaja</i>	Su.S

	<i>Patha, Apamarga, Ingudi, Usheera)</i>		<i>timira</i>	
150.	<i>Duralabhadi kshara</i>	Int.	<i>Grahani</i>	C.S.
151.	<i>Gangadhara Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Pakwa-Atisara</i>	BP.S.
152.	<i>Hingvadi Churna (Hingu, Sauvarchala, Yavakshara, Indrayava, Pippali, Murva, Patha, Shunthi)</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha</i>	A.S.
153.	<i>Hingvadi Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Vatavyadhi</i>	Su.S, BP. S.
154.	<i>Hingvadimaha Kshara</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha</i>	A.S.
155.	<i>Kalaka Churna</i>	Ext.	<i>Dantasya galaroga</i>	C.S.
156.	<i>Krushnadi Churna (Krushna, Patha, Gajapippali, Kantakari, Chitraka, Nagar, Pippalimoola, Haridra, Ajaji, Musta)</i>	Int.	<i>Tridoshaja Shotha</i>	C.S.
157.	<i>Kusthadi Churna (Kushtha, Haridra, Daruharidra, Patha, Guduchi, Triphala, Musta)</i>	Int.	<i>Prameha</i>	H.S.
158.	<i>Kutajadi Churna (Kutaja, Patha, Vishva, Bilwa, Dhataki)</i>	Int.	<i>Raktatisara</i>	H.S.
159.	<i>Lakshadi Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Kustha</i>	A.S.,A .H.
160.	<i>Lavan tritatyadhya Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Yakrutaplee hadi</i>	Sh. S.
161.	<i>Marichyadi Churna- pratisaran (Maricha, Ativisha, Patha, Vacha, Kushtha, Kutnata)</i>	Ext.	<i>Talugata roga</i>	A.H.
162.	<i>Mrudvikadi churna (Mrudvika, katuka, Vyosha, Darvi, Tvaka, Triphala, Musta, Patha, Rasanjana, Durva)</i>	Int.	<i>Tridoshaja galaroga</i>	BP.S.
163.	<i>Mustadi churna</i>	Int.	<i>Prameha</i>	A.S.
164.	<i>Mustadi churna(Musta, Hingu,</i>	Int.	<i>Aamanasha k</i>	Bh.S.

	<i>Trikatu, Patha, Haritaki, Vatsak, Ativisha, Chitraka)</i>			
165.	<i>Nagaradhyam churna</i>	Int.	<i>Pittaja Grahani</i>	C.S., A.S., A.H.
166.	<i>Narachak churna</i>	Int.	<i>Udavarta</i>	K.S.
167.	<i>Panchamakshar</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha , Grahani, etc.</i>	C.S.
168.	<i>Pathadi churna</i>	Int.	<i>Sarva Kasa</i>	A.S.
169.	<i>Pathadi churna (Patha, Bilva, Yavani)</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	C.S.
170.	<i>Pathadi churna (Patha, Duralabha, Shrungvera)</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	A.S.
171.	<i>Pathadi churna (Patha, Mochrasa, Ambhoja, Dhataki, Bilva, Nagara)</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	A.H.
172.	<i>Pathadi churna (Patha, Rasanjan, Murva, Tejohva)</i>	Int.	<i>Galaroga</i>	C.S.
173.	<i>Pathadi Churna (Patha, Vacha, Trikatu, Kushtha, Katuki)</i>	Int.	<i>Shleshma Atisara</i>	Bh.S.
174.	<i>Pathadi Churna (Patha, Hingu, Ajmoda, Panchakola, Saindhava)</i>	Int.	<i>Aamatisara</i>	BP. S.
175.	<i>Pathadi Churna (Patha, Nikumbha, Haridra, Trikatu, Triphala, Chitraka, Saindhava, Indrayava)</i>	Int.	<i>Gulma</i>	Su.S
176.	<i>Pathadi Churna (Patha, vacha, Yavakshara, Abhaya, Amlavetasa, Duralabha, Chitraka, trayushana, lavanatraya, Shathi, Pushkarmoola, Tintidika, Dadima, Matulunga)</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha, Shoola, Hrudaroga</i>	Bh.S.
177.	<i>Pathadi Churna - Pratisaran (Patha,</i>	Ext.	<i>Kaphaja Aostha roga</i>	A.S., A.H.

	<i>Kshara, Madhu, Vyosha)</i>			
178.	<i>Pathadi Kalka Churna</i>	Ext.	<i>Mukharoga</i>	A.H.
179.	<i>Pathadi Manjana</i>	Ext.	<i>Mukharoga</i>	A.H.
180.	<i>Pippalyadi Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Agnimandhya</i>	C.S.
181.	<i>Pippalyadi Churna</i>	Ext.	<i>Mukha roga</i>	C.S.
182.	<i>Pippalyadi Churna (Pippali, Nagara, Patha, Sariva, Bruhatidwaya, Chitraka, Kutaja, Kshara, Panchalavana)</i>	Int.	<i>Kosthavata</i>	A.H.
183.	<i>Pippalimuladhya Kshara</i>	Int.	<i>Vata kaphaja Vikar</i>	C.S.
184.	<i>Pusyanuga Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Yonidosha</i>	C.S., A.H.
185.	<i>Saindhavadi Churna (Saindhava, Shunthi, Maricha, Pippali, Sharengesta, Patha, Girikadamba)</i>	Int.	<i>Shosha, Sukhandi</i>	A.S., A.H.
186.	<i>Sarsvata Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Unmada</i>	BP. S.
187.	<i>Shadadharan Yoga</i>	Int.	<i>Amasayagat vata</i>	Su.S,B P. S.
188.	<i>Sharengastadi Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Urustambha</i>	C.S.
189.	<i>Swarnakshiryadi Churna (Swarnakshiri, Ativisha, Musta, Tejovati, Vacha, Surahva, Chitraka, Kushtha, Patha, Katuki)</i>	Int.	<i>Urustambha</i>	C.S.
190.	<i>Tejohvadi Churna</i>	Ext.	<i>Danta raktastrava-kandu-Ruja</i>	C.S.
191.	<i>Tejovatyadhya Churna-Pratisaran (Tejovati, Vyosha, Haridra, DaruHaridra, Kushtha, Patha, katuki, Lodhra, Samanga, Musta)</i>	Ext.	<i>Shitada</i>	A.S.
192.	<i>Triphaladi Churna (Triphala, Patha, Bruhati,</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Shvasa</i>	A.S.

	<i>Mulakakshara)</i>			
193.	<i>Tryushanadi Churna (Tryushna, Pippalimoola, Patha, Hingu, Chitraka, Sauvarchala, Pushkara, Ajaji, Bilva, Vida, Yavani, Hapusha, Vidanga, Saindhva, Vacha, Tintidaka)</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha, Grahani, etc.</i>	C.S.
194.	<i>Vachadhya Churna-Pratisaran(Vacha, Tejovati, Patha, Swarjika, Yavakshara)</i>	Ext.	<i>Adhimansa</i>	A.H., BP. S.
195.	<i>Vachadi Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Grahanidosha</i>	C.S.
196.	<i>Vatsakadi Churna (Vatsak, Dadima, Patha, Bilwa, Bala, Jambu, Amra)</i>	Int.	<i>Vataj Atisara Garbhini</i>	H.S.
197.	<i>Vijaya Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha</i>	BP. S.
198.	<i>Virechana Yoga</i>	Int.	<i>Sodhanarthe</i>	Sh. S.
199.	<i>Vrukshamladhya Churna (Vrukshamla, Agni, Changeri, Bilva, Patha, Yavakshara)</i>	Int.	<i>Gudabhransa</i>	BP. S.
200.	<i>Vyoshadhya Saktu</i>	Int.	<i>Prameha, Mudhavata, Kustha etc.</i>	C.S.,B P. S.
201.	<i>Yavanyadi Churna</i>	Int.	<i>Gulma</i>	A.S.
Swarasa				
202.	<i>Lodhradi Putapaka</i>	Int.	<i>Udara</i>	Su.S
203.	<i>Svarasa (Devadaru, Musta, Patha, Saindhava)</i>	Int.	<i>Stanya dushti</i>	C.S.
204.	<i>Svarasa (Dhamargav, Nalada, Talishpatra, Shatpushpa, Kushtha, Murva, Patha)</i>	Int.	<i>Vamanartha</i>	Bh.S.
Kalka				
205.	<i>Kalka (Musta, Shunthi, Patha)</i>	Int.	<i>Stanya dushti</i>	C.S.
206.	<i>Kalingadi Kalka (Patha, Kalinga, Ativisha, Bala,</i>	Int.	<i>Raktatisara</i>	H.S.

	<i>Udichya, Musta, Maricha, Shunthi</i>			
207.	<i>Kalka (Shyama, Langali, Patha)</i>	Ext.	<i>Ajagalika</i>	Su.S
208.	<i>Patha Kalka</i>	Ext.	<i>Shodhana</i>	A.S.
209.	<i>Patha Kalka</i>	Int.	<i>Kukkunaka</i>	A.S.
210.	<i>Pathadi Kalka Churna</i>	Ext.	<i>Mukharoga</i>	A.H.
211.	<i>Pathadi Kalka (Patha, Chandana, Indrayava, Ativisha)</i>	Int.	<i>Aamatisara</i>	K.S.
212.	<i>Pathadikalka (Patha, Bilwa, Shilajatu, Vatsak, Shalmali)</i>	Int.	<i>Balanam Atisara</i>	H.S.
213.	<i>Pathadi Kalka (Patha, Daruharidra, Pippalimoola, Vatsakphala-tvak, Shrungvera)</i>	Int.	<i>Pittatisara</i>	Bh.S.
214.	<i>Pathadhyaalvala</i>	Ext.	<i>Atisara</i>	BP. S.
Taila				
215.	<i>Chitrakadi Taila Basti</i>	Int.	<i>Maruta roga, Grudhrasi</i>	Su.S.
216.	<i>Danti Taila (Danti, Patha, Koshataki, Chitraka, Ativisha, Maha, Langalaki)</i>	Ext.	<i>Arunshika</i>	A.S.
217.	<i>Dashmuladi Taila/ Dwipanchmuladhya Taila</i>	Int./ Ext.	<i>Urustambh</i>	Bh.S., BP. S.
218.	<i>Jyotishmati Taila</i>	Ext.	<i>Bhagandar</i>	A.H.
219.	<i>Kanakakshiri Taila</i>	Int.	<i>Mandala kustha</i>	C.S., A.S.
220.	<i>Karanja Taila</i>	Int. & Ext.	<i>Gandamala</i>	A.H.
221.	<i>Kusthadhya Taila (Kushtha, Arka, Tutha, Katphala, Mulakabija, Rohini, katuka, Kutajaphala, Utapala, Musta, Bruhati, karvira, kasisa, Edagaja, Nimba, Patha, Duralabha, Chitraka, Vidanga, Tiktalabu, Kampilaka, Sarspa, Vacha, Darvi)</i>	Int.	<i>Kustha</i>	C.S.

222.	<i>Pathadi Taila</i>	Int.	<i>Pinasa</i>	C.S., Sh. S.
223.	<i>Pathadi taila -Basti</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja vyadhi</i>	Su.S
224.	<i>Piluparnyadi Taila</i>	Int.	<i>Urustambha</i>	C.S.
225.	<i>Saindhavadi Taila</i>	Ext.	<i>Shodhana-ropana</i>	A.S.
226.	<i>Shirisha Taila</i>	Int.	<i>Apasmara</i>	A.S.
227.	<i>Vidangadi Taila (Vidanga, Patha, Bharangi, Triphala)</i>	Ext.	<i>Arbuda</i>	Su.S
228.	<i>Taila (Vidanga, Patha, Rajani)</i>	Ext.	<i>Granthi</i>	Su.S
229.	<i>Vachadi taila -basti</i>	Int.	<i>Gulma, Anaha</i>	Su.S
230.	<i>Vishyandana Taila</i>	Ext.	<i>Bhagandara</i>	BP. S.
231.	<i>Vishyandana Taila</i>	Ext.	<i>Shodhana-ropana</i>	A.S.
Ghrita				
232.	<i>Agastya Ghrita</i>	Int.	<i>Grahani</i>	A.S.
233.	<i>Amruta Ghrita</i>	Int.	<i>Visha, Apasmara, etc.</i>	C.S.
234.	<i>Aparajita Sneha</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	A.S., A.H.
235.	<i>Brahmyadi Ghrita</i>	Int.	<i>Rasayana</i>	K.S.Su. 1
236.	<i>Chandanadhya Ghrita</i>	Int.	<i>Pittaja Grahani</i>	C.S., A.H.
237.	<i>Changeri Ghrita</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara, Grahani</i>	Sh. S.
238.	<i>Chavikadi Ghrita</i>	Int.	<i>Kshayaja kasa</i>	A.S., A.H.
239.	<i>Chavyadi Ghrita</i>	Int.	<i>Pravahika, Gudabhran sha</i>	C.S., H.S.
240.	<i>Dadhika Ghrita</i>	Int.	<i>Vataja Gulma</i>	Bh.S.
241.	<i>Dwipanchamuladi Ghrita</i>	Int.	<i>Kshayaja Kasa</i>	C.S., Su.S
242.	<i>Guduchyadi Ghrita</i>	Int.	<i>Gulma, Shvasa, Kshayaja Kasa</i>	C.S.
243.	<i>Ghrita (Patha, Vyosha,</i>	Int.	<i>Kapha</i>	A.S.

	Panchakola)		dushta stanya	
244.	Ghrita (Viratarvadi, Gundra, Itakata, Pattura, Varahi, Patha, Patali, Shirisha, Shali, Vidari, Punarnavadwe, Trapusha, Kusumbha, Eravaru, Madhuka, Shilajatu)	Int.	Pitta ashamari	A.S.
245.	Ghrita (Patha, Maricha, Panchakola, Kshara, Yavani, Kustumbru, Haritaki, Bilwa, Vidanga, Saindhva)	Int.	Arsha	A.S.
246.	Hriberadi Ghrita	Int.	Arsha	C.S.
247.	Kasamardadi Ghrita	Int.	Shosha, Jwara, etc.	C.S., A.S., A.H.
248.	Katu Sarpi	Int.	Sannipata jwara	K.S.
249.	Katurohinyadi Ghrita (Katuki, Manjishtha, Vrusha, Granthika, Chitraka, Patha, Swagupta, Nishadwaya)	Int.	Visham jwara	A.S.
250.	Kultthadi Ghrita	Int.	Jwara	A.S.
251.	Ksharaghrita	Int.	Kasa	A.S., A.H.
252.	Madhukadighrita (Madhuka, Vyosha, Shadagrantha, Granthika, Lajjalu, Kshirini, Pravala, Patha)	Int.	Shleshma jwara	A.S.
253.	Mahapanchagavya Ghrita	Int.	Apasmara	C.S., A.S., A.H.
254.	Mahatikta Ghrita	Int.	Kustha, Raktapitta etc.	C.S., Su.S., A.S., A.H.
255.	Nagaradhya Ghrita	Int.	Arsha, Grahani	C.S.
256.	Nimbadi Ghrita	Int.	Sandhi-	A.H.

			asthi-majjagat vata	
257.	Panchagavya Ghrita	Int.	Apasmara	Su.S.
258.	Panchakoladhya Ghrita (Panchakola, Abhaya, Kshara, Yavani, Bida, Saindhava, Patha, Dhanya, maricha, Bilva,)	Int.	Guda-vankshan-vedana	A.H.
259.	Pathadi Ghrita	Int.	Kaphaja kasa	Su.S.
260.	Pathadighrita (Patha, Vidanga, Haridra, Daruharidra, Musta, Bharangi, Punarnava, Bilwa, Tryaushana, Vruschikali)	Int.	Mrudabhak shan janita roga	A.S., A.H.
261.	Pathadighrita (Patha, Ajmoda, Dhanyaka, Shwadanstra, Panchakola, Bilva, Changeri, Dadhi)	Int.	Aanaha, Mutrakruc ha, Pravahika	A.H.
262.	Pathadi Ghrita (Patha, Maricha, Panchakola, Kshara, Yavani, Kustumbaru, Haritaki, Bilwa, Vidanga, Saindhava,)	Int.	Pravahika, Gudabhra msha	A.S.
263.	Pathadikamghrita	Int.	Atisara, Pra vahika	A.S.
264.	Pippalyadighrita	Int.	Shvasa ,Kasa	C.S.
265.	Rasnadi ghrita	Int.	Sarvarogah ara	A.S., A.H.
266.	Saraswata Ghrita	Int.	Medhya	A.S.
267.	Saraswata Ghrita	Int.	Gadagadat a, Mukta, Jadta	BP
268.	Sunishankachangeri Ghrita	Int.	Arsha	C.S., A.S., A.H.
269.	Talishadighrita (Talisha, Patha, Kinahi, Vella, Mansi, Nisha, Abhaya)	Ext.	Kaphaja timira	A.S.
270.	Tiktaka Ghrita	Int.	Kustha	A.H.

271.	<i>Tritya Pippalyadi Ghrita</i>	Int.	<i>Grahanivikar , Arsha</i>	C.S.
272.	<i>Tryushanadi Ghrita</i>	Int.	<i>Hruda roga</i>	A.S.
273.	<i>Vachadi Ghrita (Vacha, Kantakari, Bruhati, Patha, Katuki, Ativisha, Musta, Madhuragana)</i>	Int.	<i>Dantotpati</i>	A.S., A.H.
274.	<i>Vidangadi Ghrita (Vidanga, Sauvarchala, Chavya, Patha, Vyosha, Agni, Sindhu, Yavashuka)</i>	Int.	<i>Jirna kaphaja jwara</i>	A.H.
275.	<i>Vyoshadhi Ghrita</i>	Int.	<i>Mruttikabhakshanjanita Pandu</i>	C.S.,A.S., A.H.
276.	<i>Yavanakadi Ghrita</i>	Int.	<i>Shotha, Arsha, Gulma, Meha</i>	A.S., A.H.
Leha				
277.	<i>Agastya Avaleha</i>	Int.	<i>Kasa</i>	Su.S
278.	<i>Avaleha (Madanphala, Aragwadha, Vrukshaka, Swadukantaka, Patha, Patala, Sharengsta, Murva, Saptaparna, Naktamala, Pichumarda, Patola, Sushvi, Guduchi, Somvalka, Dvipika, Pippali, Pippalimoola, Hastipippali, Chitraka, Shrungvera)</i>	Int.	<i>Vamana yoga</i>	C.S.
279.	<i>Ayorajiyam Leha</i>	Int.	<i>Rasayana</i>	Bh.S.
280.	<i>Dashamoola Guda</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha, Gulma, Pleeha, Kushtha, Meha</i>	A.H.
281.	<i>Dashmoola Haritaki</i>	Int.	<i>Kasa</i>	A.H.
282.	<i>Jivantyadi Leha</i>	Int.	<i>Pancha Kasa</i>	C.S.
283.	<i>Kalyana Guda</i>	Int.	<i>Kasa</i>	Su.S
284.	<i>Kalyana Guda</i>	Int.	<i>Grahani</i>	BP.S.

285.	<i>Kutaja Avaleha</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha</i>	Sh. S.
286.	<i>Kutajashtaka Avaleha</i>	Int.	<i>Sarva-Atisara, Grahani</i>	H.S. , BP. S.
287.	<i>Kutajashtakadhya Avaleha</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	Sh. S.
288.	<i>Leha</i>	Int.	<i>Gulma, Aruchi</i>	Su.S
289.	<i>Mahabhallatak Avaleha</i>	Int.	<i>Shvitra, Udumbar, Dadru, Pundrika, Charmadala</i>	BP. S.
290.	<i>Murvadi Leha (Murva, Vyosha, Triphala, Kola, Jambu, Devadaru, Sarsapa, Patha)</i>	Int.	<i>Stanya dushti</i>	A.S., A.H., K.S.
291.	<i>Panchanimbaka Avaleha</i>	Int.	<i>Vicharchika Oudumbar, Pundrika, Kapala, Dadru, Kitibha</i>	BP. S.
292.	<i>Triphaladi Leha(Triphala, Pippali, Patha, Sariva, Bruhatidwaya, Maricha, Padmaka, Musta, Usheera)</i>	Int.	<i>Sarva Kasa</i>	A.S.
Asava				
293.	<i>Lodhrasava</i>	Int.	<i>Prameha</i>	A.S.,A.H.
294.	<i>Pathadhya Asava</i>	Int.	<i>Hikka, Shvasa</i>	C.S.
295.	<i>Pippalyadhyasava</i>	Int.	<i>Kshaya</i>	Sh. S.
296.	<i>Priyangvadiasava (Priyangu, Ananatmoola, Yuthika, Padma, Trayanti, Manjishtha, Patha, Dadima, Shalaparni, Padmatunga, Kesara, Dhataki, Bakula, Shalmali, Shrivestaka, Mocharasa)</i>	Int.	<i>Prameha</i>	Su.S

297.	Sharengesthadi Asava (Sharengestha, Maruva, Patha, Naktamala, Vatsaka, Nimba, Aragwadha, Usheera)	Int.	Sutika	K.S.
298.	Useerasava	Int.	Raktapitta	Sh. S.
Arishtha				
299.	Amlakarishtha	Int.	Arsha	A.S.
300.	Duralabharishtha	Int.	Arsha	A.S., A.H.
301.	Dwityya Phalarishtha	Int.	Arsha, Grahani, Udavarta, etc.	C.S.
302.	Gandirarishta	Int.	Panduroga	A.S.
303.	Kanakarishtha	Int.	Arsha	C.S.
304.	Phalarishtha	Int.	Grahani, Arsha	C.S.
305.	Vidangarishta	Int.	Vidradhi	Sh. S.
Peya				
306.	Panchakoladhya Peya (Panchakola, Abhaya, Dhanya, Patha, Shati, Bijapura, Pravala)	Int.	Shleshma Grahani	A.H.
307.	Pathadi Peya (Patha, Panchakola)	Ext.	Shotha	A.H.
308.	Pathadi Peya (Patha, Shunthi, Shati, Murva, Gavakshi, Musta, Pippali, Hingu, Saindhva)	Int.	Vata- kaphaj Kasa	C.S.
309.	Peya	Int.	Atisara	Su.S
310.	Peya (Pippali, Pippalimoola, Chitraka, Hastipippali, Shrungvera, Ajaji, karvi, Dhanyak, Tumburu, Bilva, Karkat, Patha)	Int.	Arsha	C.S.,A. H.
Yavagu				
311.	Laghupanchamooladi Yavagu (Laghupanchamoola, Panchakola, Hastipippali, Bala,	Int.	Atisara	A.S.

	Bilwa, Patha, Hingu, Dhanyaka, Jiraka, Shathi, Gandhapalasha, Hapusha, Yavani, Tintidaka, Dadima, Vida, Saindhva)			
312.	Yavagu (Koshataki, Agni, Patha, Suryavalli, Amruta, Abhaya, Shirisha, Kinahi, Haridra, Daruharidra, Punarnava, Harenu, Trikatu, Sariva, Bala)	Int.	Dwaya Visha	Su.S, A.H.
Kshirapaka				
313.	Pathadi Kshirapaka (Patha, Amruta, Somavlakal, Saha, Atisaha)	Int.	Visha	K.S.
Gutika				
314.	Ankota Vataka	Int.	Sannipata Atisara	BP. S.
315.	Bhallatakadi Vati (Bhallatak, Shakrayava, Patha, Katuki, Yavani, Ajaji, Chitraka, Ativisha, Vacha, Shati, Pushkarmoola, Hingu, Haritaki, Sauvarchala, Shrungvera)	Int.	Aamatisara Kaphatisar a	Bh.S.
316.	Dashamuladikshara Gutika	Int.	Grahani	A.S.
317.	Gokshuradi Churna Gutika	Int.	Sarva prameha, Shotha, Arsha roga, Pandu, Halimaka	BP. S.
318.	Hingvadichurna- Gutika	Int.	Kaphaja Gulma	C.S.,A. H., BP. S., K.S., Sh. S.
319.	Khadiradi Vati	Int.	Mukharoga	A.S.

320.	<i>Kshara Gutika</i>	Int.	<i>Grahani</i>	C.S.
321.	<i>Mahayogaraja Guggulu</i>	Int.	<i>Arsha, Grahani, Pleeha, Gulma, Udara, Vatavyadhi</i>	BP. S.
322.	<i>Trikatukadhya Modaka</i>	Int.	<i>Prameha</i>	BP. S.
323.	<i>Triphaladi Gutika</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Shotha</i>	K.S.
324.	<i>Varti (Barhishtha, Kushtha, Devadaru, Shankha, Patha, Mala, Vyosha, Manshila)</i>	Int.	<i>Kaphaja Abhishyanda</i>	Su.S
325.	<i>Vruddhibadhika Vatika</i>	Int.	<i>Vruddhi</i>	BP. S.
326.	<i>Yavaksharadi Gutika (Yavakshara, Tejovati, Patha, Rasanjana, Darunisha, Pippali)</i>	Int.	<i>Sarvagalaroga</i>	BP. S.
327.	<i>Yogaraja Guggulu</i>	Int.	<i>Vatavyadhi, Aamvata</i>	Sh. S.
Lepa				
328.	<i>Anjandi Lepa</i>	Ext.	<i>Stanya dushti</i>	C.S.
329.	<i>Lepa (Haridra, Ativisha, Musta, Trivruta, Devadaru, Tamalapatra, Patha, Pattura)</i>	Ext.	<i>Upadamsa</i>	Su.S
330.	<i>Patha Lepa</i>	Ext.	<i>Vrana pidanartha</i>	Bh.S.
331.	<i>Pathadi Lepa (Patha, Ananata, Taksharya, Shaileya, Makshika)</i>	Int.	<i>Karna roga</i>	A.S.
332.	<i>Pathadi Lepa (Patha, Vidanga, Magdhi, Suradaru, Chitra, Chakramarda, Haridradwaya, Samanga, Kushtha, Vacha, Madhuka, Saindhava)</i>	Int.	<i>Kandu, Kustha, Vich archika</i>	H.S.
Agada				

333.	<i>Dashanga Agada</i>	Int.	<i>Visha</i>	A.H.
334.	<i>Karviradi Agada</i>	Int. & Ext.	<i>Visha</i>	A.H.
335.	<i>Ksharagada</i>	Int.	<i>Gulma</i>	A.S.
336.	<i>Kushthadi Agada (Kushtha, Vakra, Vacha, Patha, Bilvamoola, Suvarchika, Gruhadhuma, Haridra, Daruharidra)</i>	Int.	<i>Visha</i>	Su.S
337.	<i>Meshashrunyadi Agada (Meshashrungi, Vacha, Patha, Nichula, Rohini)</i>	Ext.	<i>Manduka Visha</i>	Su.S
338.	<i>Param Agad (Vacha, Vansha, Patha, Tagara, Tulsi, Bala, Atibala, Nakuli, Kushtha, Shirisha, Haridra, Daruharidra, Guha, Atiguha, Shweta, Ajagandha, Shilajatu, Katruna, Katabhi, Kshara, Gruhadhuma, Manashila)</i>	Int.	<i>Visha</i>	C.S.
339.	<i>Rushabha Agada</i>	Int.	<i>Sarpa Visha</i>	Su.S.
Patra dana				
340.	<i>Patra Dana</i>	Ext.	<i>Kaphaja vrana</i>	Su.S.
Shaka				
341.	<i>Shaka</i>	Int.	<i>Atisara</i>	C.S., A.H.
Panaka				
342.	<i>Shaliparnyadi Panak (Panchamoola, Balaka, Bilva, Patha, Nagara, Dhanyaka)</i>	Int.	<i>Sarva Atisara</i>	H.S.

Dosage forms

The drug is being used in 18 different dosage forms. Maximum number of formulations were administered in *Kwatha* form (113), followed by *Churna* (88), *Ghrita* (45), *Taila* (17), *Leha* (16) etc. (Table 3) Maximum use

of *Kwatha* form suggests more water soluble constituents than other forms.^[17]

Table 3: List of various dosage forms with their number of repetition.

SN	Dosage form	Numbers of formulations
1.	<i>Kwatha</i>	113
2.	<i>Churna</i>	88
3.	<i>Ghruta</i>	45
4.	<i>Taila</i>	17
5.	<i>Leha</i>	16
6.	<i>Gutika</i>	14
7.	<i>Kalka</i>	10
8.	<i>Agada</i>	07
9.	<i>Arishta</i>	07
10.	<i>Asava</i>	06
11.	<i>Lepa</i>	05
12.	<i>Peya</i>	05
13.	<i>Swarasa</i>	03
14.	<i>Yavagu</i>	02
15.	<i>Kshirpaka</i>	01
16.	<i>Panaka</i>	01
17.	<i>Patradana</i>	01
18.	<i>Shaka</i>	01

Disease wise indications

It is observed that, maximum number of formulations are used in *Atisara* (Diarrhoea) (55), followed by *Arsha* (Hemorrhoids) (30), *Jwara* (Pyrexia) (24), *Grahani* (Malabsorption syndrome) (22), *Prameha* (Urinary disorders) (20), *Kustha* (Diseases of skin) (17) etc. *Patha* is prescribed in 94 different conditions in 9 different classical texts.

Table 4: Disease conditions and number of formulations prescribed

SN	Disease conditions	Number of formulations
1.	<i>Atisara</i> (Diarrhoea)	55
2.	<i>Arsha</i> (Haemorrhoids)	30
3.	<i>Jwara</i> (Fever)	25
4.	<i>Grahani</i> (Malabsorption syndrome)	22
5.	<i>Prameha</i> (Urinary disorders)	20
6.	<i>Sarva kustha</i> (Diseases of skin)	19
7.	<i>Kasa</i> (Cough)	17
8.	<i>Gulma</i> (Abdominal lump)	16
9.	<i>Mukha Roga (Kaphaja)</i> (Disease of mouth)	13
10.	<i>Shotha</i> (Inflammation)	11
11.	<i>Visha</i> (Poison)	10
12.	<i>Kshiravikara</i> (Disorders of breast milk)	09
13.	<i>Pravahika</i> (Dysentery)	06
14.	<i>Urustambha</i> (Stiffness in thigh muscles)	06
15.	<i>Shvasa</i> (Dyspnoea/Asthma)	06
16.	<i>Apasmara</i> (Epilepsy)	06
17.	<i>Pandu</i> (Anaemia)	06
18.	<i>Vatavyadhi</i> (Disease due to <i>Vata dosha</i>)	06
19.	<i>Aruchi</i> (Tastelessness)	05
20.	<i>Kaphaja Roga</i> (Disease due to <i>Kapha dosha</i>)	05
21.	<i>Kantharoga</i> (Disease of throat)	05
22.	<i>Madhumeha</i> (Diabetes mellitus)	04
23.	<i>Yakrutapleehadi</i> (Disorder of Spleen and Liver)	04
24.	<i>Daha</i> (Burning sensation)	03
25.	<i>Visarpa</i> (Erysipelas)	03
26.	<i>Kandu</i> (Itching)	03
27.	<i>Rasayana</i>	03

28.	<i>Shosha</i> (Cachexia), <i>Kshaya</i> (Pthisis)	03
29.	<i>Udara Roga</i> (Ascites)	03
30.	<i>Talugata Roga</i> (disease of the palate)	03
31.	<i>Pittaja Roga</i> (Disease due to Pitta Dosh)	03
32.	<i>Vishamajwara</i> (Intermittent fever)	02
33.	<i>Kamla</i> (Jaundice)	02
34.	<i>Ashmari</i> (Calculus)	02
35.	<i>Pratisyaya</i> (Dysentery)	02
36.	<i>Doshapachanartha-garbhavyapat</i>	02
37.	<i>Santarpanotha Vyadhi</i>	02
38.	<i>Vrana</i> (<i>dhavanartha- pidanartha</i>) (Ulcer)	02
39.	<i>Sutika</i> (Post Partum disease)	02
40.	<i>Chardi</i> (Emesis)	02
41.	<i>Shoola</i> (Colicky Pain)	02
42.	<i>Ama</i> (Products of impaired digestion and metabolism)	02
43.	<i>Vatarakta</i> (Gout)	02
44.	<i>Unmada</i> (Mania/Psychosis)	02
45.	<i>Amavata</i> (Rheumatism)	02
46.	<i>Gudaja roga</i> (Anorectal disease), <i>Gudabhransa</i> (Prolapse of the rectum)	02
47.	<i>Kaphaja timira</i> (early stage of Cataract)	02
48.	<i>Udavarta</i> (Condition in which there is upward movement of vayu)	02
49.	<i>Hrudaroga</i> (Heart disease)	02
50.	<i>Bhagandara</i> (Fistula-in-ano)	02
51.	<i>Anaha</i> (Distension of abdomen due to obstruction to passage of urine and stools)	02
52.	<i>Raktapitta</i> (Bleeding disorder)	02

53.	<i>Mutrakrucha</i> (Dysuria)	02
54.	<i>Trushana</i> (Thirst)	01
55.	<i>Atopa</i> (Gurgling found in abdomen with pain)	01
56.	<i>Hikka</i> (Hiccup)	01
57.	<i>Hrullasa</i> (Nausea)	01
58.	<i>Mutraghata</i> (Urinary obstruction)	01
59.	<i>Granthibhuta artava</i>	01
60.	<i>Yonidosha</i> (Disorder of female genital tract)	01
61.	<i>Mudhagarbha</i> (Malpresentation of the foetus)	01
62.	<i>Kshiralsaka</i>	01
63.	<i>Pittajanya masurika, Sarva masurika</i> (Chicken pox)	01
64.	<i>Krimi</i> (Worm infestation)	01
65.	<i>Amlapitta</i> (Dyspepsia)	01
66.	<i>Dushaprajata</i>	01
67.	<i>Moha</i> (Delusion)	01
68.	<i>Ajirna</i> (Dyspepsia)	01
69.	<i>Asthila</i> (Prostatic Hyperplasia)	01
70.	<i>Prameha pidika</i> (Diabetic carbuncle)	01
71.	<i>Mukhamandika</i>	01
72.	<i>Kaphaja Aostha roga</i> (diseases of the lips)	01
73.	<i>Agnimandhya</i> (Digestive impairment)	01
74.	<i>Sukhandi</i>	01
75.	<i>Amasayagat Vata, Kosthavata</i> (Increased Vata localised and acting in the stomach, intestines)	01
76.	<i>Danta raktastrava-kandu-Ruja, Shitada</i> (Dental disease)	01
77.	<i>Vataj Atisara Garbhini</i> (Diarrhoea)	01
78.	<i>Mudhavata</i> (Obstructed movement)	01

	of Vata dosha)	
79.	<i>Ajagalika</i> (Seborrhoea)	01
80.	<i>Kukkunaka</i> (Ophthalmia neonatorum)	01
81.	<i>Arunshika</i> (Ulcers of the scalp)	01
82.	<i>Gandamala</i> (Cervical lymphadenitis)	01
83.	<i>Arbuda tumor</i> (tumor)	01
84.	<i>Granthi</i> (Cyst)	01
85.	<i>Medhya</i> (Brain tonic/nootropic)	01
86.	<i>Gadagadata</i> (Stammerring), <i>Mukta</i> (Aphasia), <i>Jadta</i>	01
87.	<i>Dantotpati</i>	01
88.	<i>Vidradhi</i> (Abscess)	01
89.	<i>Kaphaja Abhishyanda</i> (Conjunctivitis)	01
90.	<i>Vrudhhi</i> (Inguino-scrotal swellings)	01
91.	<i>Sarva galaroga</i> (Diseases of throat)	01
92.	<i>Upadamsa</i> (Syphilis/Soft chancre)	01
93.	<i>Karna roga</i> (Disease of ear)	01
94.	<i>Halimaka</i> (Chronic obstructive Jaundice/Chlorosis/Advanced stage of Jaundice)	01

CONCLUSION

Patha botanically identified as *C.parieta* is a climber found in tropical and subtropical parts of India. The plant is indicated for various disease conditions like *Jwara* (Fever), *Shoola* (Pain), *Atisara* (Diarrhoea), *Arsha* (Haemorrhoids), *Grahani* (Malabsorption syndrome), *Shotha* (inflammation), *Visha* (Poison) etc. It is used as an ingredient of about 342 classical formulations prescribed in 94 disease conditions, in 18 different dosage forms. Among them 298 formulations are used internally and 40 are used externally. Maximum numbers of formulations are used in *Kwatha* (Decoction), *Churna* (Powder) and *Ghritha* (Medicated ghee) forms. The review made from various perspectives clearly indicates that *Patha*

can be considered as an important drug in the armamentarium of practicing Ayurvedic physician. The drug is already proven for its Anti-pyretic, Anti-inflammatory, Antioxidant, Antifertility, Chemopreventive, Anti-haemorrhagic, Antinociceptive and Antiarthritic, Cardioprotective, Anti-diarrhoeal, Hepatoprotective etc. activities. Scientific validation should be carried out on the classical claims to highlight the acceptance of the drug in modern parlance.

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How to cite this article: Suman Singh, K. Nishteswar, B.R. Patel. Therapeutic efficacy of *Patha (Cissampelos pareira* Linn.) - A Review through classical texts of Ayurveda. J Ayurveda Integr Med Sci 2016;3:92-110. <http://dx.doi.org/10.21760/>

Source of Support: Nil, **Conflict of Interest:** None declared.
